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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A detecting device comprising:

a transmission line:

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an optical pickup which connecting the transmission line and having a photo-detecting element, the optical pickup receives a first reference potential from a transmission line, sets the potential to a second reference potential affected by a noise component in the transmission line, generates a detection signal from the photo-detecting element on the basis of the second reference potential, and outputs the detection signal and the second reference potential through the transmission line; and

a differential amplifier which receives the detection signal and the second reference potential from the optical pickup through the transmission line, and outputs potential difference between the detection signal and the second reference potential.

- 2. A detecting device according to claim 1, wherein the differential amplifier is operated on the basis of a third reference potential having the same potential as that of the first reference potential.
- 3. A detecting device according to claim 1, wherein the differential amplifier is operated on the basis of a third reference potential connected to the first reference potential.
 - 4. A detecting device according to claim 1,

wherein the differential amplifier has a main portion which generates the first reference potential.

5. A detecting method comprising:

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supplying a first reference potential through a
transmission line;

setting the potential to a second reference potential affected by a noise component in the transmission line;

generating a detection signal from a photodetecting element on the basis of the second reference potential;

outputting the detection signal and the second reference potential through the transmission line;

receiving the detection signal and the second reference potential from the optical pickup through the transmission line; and

outputting potential difference between the detection signal and the second reference potential with a differential amplifier.

- 6. A detecting method according to claim 5, wherein the differential amplifier is operated on the basis of a third reference potential having the same potential as that of the first reference potential.
- 7. A detecting method according to claim 5,
 wherein the differential amplifier is operated on the basis of a third reference potential connected to the first reference potential.

- 8. A detecting method according to claim 5, wherein the differential amplifier has a main portion which generates the first reference potential.
 - 9. An optical disk device comprising:
- a transmission line:

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an optical pickup which connecting the transmission line and having a photo-detecting element, the optical pickup receives a first reference potential from a transmission line, sets the potential to a second reference potential affected by a noise component in the transmission line, radiates an optical disk with a laser beam to receive the reflected light by a photo-detecting element, generates a detection signal from the photo-detecting element on the basis of the second reference potential, and outputs the detection signal and the second reference potential through the transmission line;

a differential amplifier which receives the detection signal and the second reference potential from the optical pickup through the transmission line, and outputs potential difference between the detection signal and the second reference potential;

a focusing control circuit which generates a focusing control signal for moving an objective lens, which condenses the laser beam on the optical disk, in a direction of an optical axis on the basis of an output from the differential amplifier; and

a tracking control circuit which generates a track driving signal for moving the objective lens in a direction crossed at right angles with the optical axis on the basis of the output from the differential amplifier.

- 10. An optical disk device according to claim 9, wherein the differential amplifier is operated on the basis of a third reference potential having the same potential as that of the first reference potential.
- 10. In An optical disk device according to claim 9, wherein the differential amplifier is operated on the basis of a third reference potential connected to the first reference potential.

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12. An optical disk device according to claim 9,
wherein the differential amplifier has a main portion
which generates the first reference potential.